

Liberty Academy Trust
Careers Education and Guidance Policy

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Table of Contents

1. Purpose of this document	3
2. Introduction	3
3. Aims	4
4. Statutory Framework	4
5. Management and Delivery	5
a. Benchmark 1: A stable careers programme	5
b. Benchmark 2: Learning from career and labour market information	6
c. Benchmark 3: Addressing the needs of each pupil	6
d. Benchmark 4: Linking curriculum learning to careers	6
e. Benchmark 5: Encounters with employers and employees	7
f. Benchmark 6: Experiences of workplaces	7
g. Benchmark 7: Encounters with further and higher education	7
h. Benchmark 8: Personal guidance	8
6. Destination tracking	9
7. Information sharing	9
8. Roles and responsibilities	9
a. The responsibilities of the Board of Trustees	9
b. The responsibilities of the Local Committee	9
c. The responsibilities of the Principal	10
d. The responsibilities of the Careers Lead	10
e. The responsibilities of teaching staff	11
9. Evaluation of policy	11
10. Appendix 1 – Transition Planning Procedure in Schools and Post 16 Provision	12

1. Purpose of this document

To outline Liberty Academy Trust's policy and approach to Careers Education and Guidance. This policy is designed to support schools in enabling pupils to manage the transition from school to adult and working life effectively and to develop knowledge and understanding of the world in which they live, employment and other career opportunities.

2. Introduction

A 'career' is viewed in the broadest sense, and it includes all aspects of an individual's evolving experience of work and life after school.

Choice, independence and meaningful participation and engagement are all fundamental to each individual's Quality of Life. Enabling our pupils to participate in planning out their future is a priority part of our Quality-of-Life Framework. As such careers development and guidance are highly important aspects of school planning and organisation.

Decision-making can be a difficult concept for Autistic pupils. It is recognised that Autistic pupils have very specific and specialised needs. Staff and work colleagues in future placements will need to have a sound understanding of autism, whether they are in the workplace, further education, day or residential services in order to support the needs of the pupils.

In our schools, careers education is provided through an integrated approach in conjunction with impartial careers advice, both as discrete 1:1 guidance and within subjects, and as part of related subjects including PSHE. Where appropriate to age and ability, links between the curriculum, targets and possible applications in the world of work will be made clear to aid identification of relevant skills, their relevance to future career choices and to strengthen links between learning, accreditation and future application of skills in the workplace.

Everyone has a role to play in ensuring that pupils and parents/carers are supported to develop the knowledge and understanding of all available routes at key transition points. Promoting all pathways equally enables young people to be better informed and make good decisions.

In Key stage 4 and Post 16, Careers Education and guidance is delivered impartially, and pupils are also provided with suitable work experience placements in line with Provider Access Legislation (PAL), wherever practical, both internally and externally.

All careers education and guidance will be relevant and appropriate to the age, ability, level of understanding and will be tailored to meet their individual needs.

Careful planning will take place as part of pupil transition plans, with support and guidance being provided to help them consider choices and make decisions for the future. Pupils will be encouraged to contribute to their own transition plan and their views for the future will be identified and respected. Links between pupils, parents/carers and Local Authority career and/or transition services are to be encouraged to support young people and families to make informed choices for transition, to provide support and guidance on placement application and ensure successful transition.

The development of Careers Education and Guidance work with individuals will form part of a wider plan for the pupil's future.

3. Aims

Careers education in our Trust seeks to:

- Prepare pupils for life post-education.
- Develop an understanding of different career paths and opportunities and challenge stereotypes.
- Develop an understanding of the differences between school and work.
- Help pupils to access information and make their own choices on the full range of post-16 education and training opportunities.
- Ensure pupils have good support in place for when they leave our school.
- Offer targeted support to enable each individual to be involved in decisions about their future.
- To allow pupils to experience the 'world of work' and to gain an insight into commerce, industry and the professions.
- To encourage pupils' self-confidence, communication, presentation and interpersonal skills.

4. Statutory Framework

Schools have a legal requirement to provide all learners with guidance materials and a wide range of up-to-date reference materials relating to careers education and career opportunities. (Section 45 of the 1997 Education Act).

The 2002 Education Act requires schools to provide a balanced and broadly-based curriculum which:

- a) promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of pupils at the school and of society, and
- b) prepares pupils at the school for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life.

Schools and colleges have a public sector duty to promote equality of opportunity, foster good relations across all people, eliminate harassment and discriminatory practices and support children with protected characteristics (2010 Equality Act).

The statutory career guidance duty (2011 Education Act, subsequently extended) requires schools to ensure that all pupils are provided with independent careers guidance from year 7 which is presented in an impartial manner, provides information on the range of education or training options, including apprenticeships and other vocational pathways and is guidance that the person giving it considers will promote the best interests of the pupils to whom it is given.

Statutory guidance: Careers guidance and access for education and training providers (DfE, 2018) All 16- to 18-year-olds (and 19- to 25-year-olds with a current EHC Plan) in college must have access to independent careers guidance (as set out in their funding agreement). Every school and college are expected to publish information about their careers programme, including the name of their Careers Leader.

Introduced as an amendment to the Technical and Further Education Act 2017, Provider Access legislation, sometimes known as the Baker Clause stipulates that schools must allow colleges and training providers access to every student in Years 8 to 13 to inform them about approved technical education qualifications and apprenticeships. Access to Providers (2018, paras 61-69) requires all maintained schools and school to provide opportunities for a range of education and training providers to have access to pupils from Y8-13.

5. Management and delivery

The DfE's [Careers Guidance](#) states that all schools and colleges should meet the Gatsby Foundation's Benchmarks of "Good Career Guidance".

The Gatsby Benchmarks is a framework of eight benchmarks that define what world class careers provision in education looks like.

For further information:

Gatsby Good Career Guidance <https://www.gatsby.org.uk/education/focus-areas/good-career-guidance>

[The Careers & Enterprise Company Gatsby benchmark toolkits for: special schools](#)

This section of the policy sets out how each school will meet each of the benchmarks.

Benchmark 1: A stable careers programme

- The school will have its own careers programme in place which meets the requirements of the eight Gatsby Benchmarks. The programme will be regularly reviewed.
- The school will demonstrate how it is working towards each Gatsby Benchmark, as part of its career's summary.
- Regular feedback from pupils, parents/carers, teachers, governors and employers will be invited. Feedback will be used to contribute to the development of the school's careers programme to ensure it meets the needs of all pupils.
- Details of the school's careers plan will be published on the school website inviting pupils, parents/carers, teachers, governors and employers to provide feedback. The published information will include:
 - The name, email address and telephone number of the Careers Leader.
 - A summary of the careers programme, including details of how pupils, parents/carers, teachers and employers may access information about the careers programme.
 - How the school or college measures and assesses the impact of the careers programme on pupils.
 - The date of the school's or college's next review of the career's information.
- A Careers Leader will be appointed to ensure the leadership and coordination of a high-quality careers programme. The careers leader is recruited alongside the suggested requirements to ensure the role is correctly fulfilled. The name and contact details of the career's leader will be published on the school website. A careers adviser will be appointed to support the careers leader and to provide individual, tailored careers guidance to pupils.
- The Careers Leader will work with enterprise coordinators to build careers and employer engagement plans to broaden the range of guidance that pupils have access to.
- The school will engage with local employers, businesses and professional networks, inviting visiting speakers and where possible alumni with whom pupils can relate to.
- Wherever possible, the school will work towards the [Quality in Careers Standard](#) to support the development of its careers programme, ensuring the programme is

reviewed regularly to ensure it is in line with the required standards.

- The school will embed equality and diversity considerations throughout its careers programme and actively seek to challenge stereotypical thinking.
- All forms of stereotyping will be prohibited in the careers advice and guidance that is provided, to ensure pupils of all genders, backgrounds and abilities can consider the widest possible range of careers.
- The school will tailor careers activities and educational goals to the needs of each pupil, taking into account their prior knowledge and skills, the choices they may face, and any additional support they may need to overcome barriers to progression.
- Comprehensive and accurate records will be kept supporting the career development of individual pupils at all relevant stages of education, beginning from the first point of contact. Data will be stored in line with the school's data protection policy.

Benchmark 2: Learning from career and labour market information

The school will work with the careers advisor to ensure parents/carers and pupils have relevant information, appropriate to the pupil's ability and individualised career provision about the labour market. Where appropriate, pupils will be provided with information on the benefits of understanding the labour market, including the salaries and promotion opportunities for different jobs, and the volume and location of vacancies across different sectors.

Benchmark 3: Addressing the needs of each pupil

Young people have different career guidance needs at different stages. Opportunities for advice and support need to be tailored to the needs of each pupil.

Each school will keep systematic records of the individual advice given to each pupil, and subsequent agreed decisions. All pupils should have access to these records to support their career development. The records of advice given should be integrated with those given at the previous stage of the pupil's education where these are made available.

Benchmark 4: Linking curriculum learning to careers

All pupils will receive a broad balanced education that includes but is not limited to the STEM subjects. Where appropriate pupils will be directly taught about how various STEM subjects aid their entry into a wide range of careers and enable them to be more effective workers. The [DFE guidance](#) states that by the age of 14, every pupil should have had the opportunity to learn how the different STEM subjects help people to gain entry to, and be more effective workers within, a wide range of careers. In our schools' pupils are of different abilities and as such pupils should be given opportunities to develop knowledge, experience and understanding that is developmentally appropriate.

Benchmark 5: Encounters with employers and employees

Every year, from the age of 11, pupils should participate in at least one meaningful encounter with an employer.

These may include but are not limited to the following:

- Careers events such as careers talks, careers carousels and careers fairs.
- Practical experience of different job roles and enterprise activities such as running an in-school care or shop.
- Alumni activities.
- Transitions skills workshops such as CV workshops and mock interviews.
- Mentoring and e-mentoring.
- Employer delivered employability workshops.

- Employer encounters with parents/carers.
- Employer involvement in the curriculum.
- Business games and enterprise competitions.
- Virtual experiences of the workplace

DFE 2023 Careers Guidance states this can be planned out across phases as follows:

“Two encounters for pupils during the ‘first key phase’ (year 8 or 9) that are mandatory for all pupils to attend, to take place any time during year 8 or between 1 September and 28 February during year 9.

Two encounters for pupils during the ‘second key phase’ (year 10 or 11) that are mandatory for all pupils to attend, to take place any time during year 10 or between 1 September and 28 February during year 11.

Two encounters for pupils during the ‘third key phase’ (year 12 or 13) that are mandatory for the school to put on but optional for pupils to attend, to take place any time during year 12 or between 1 September and 28 February during year 13.”

Benchmark 6: Experiences of workplaces

Where possible, the school will ensure that all pupils have had at least one experience of a workplace by the age of 16, and one further such experience by the age of 18.

16-19 study programmes will require high-quality and meaningful work experience. A flexible approach will be adopted for younger pupils, including the following:

- Workplace visits
- Work experience (1-2 weeks)
- Job shadowing
- Career-related volunteering and social action

Work experience will be designed to meet the needs of individual pupils. The school carefully match the placement to each pupil’s ability, needs and aspirations. The school will work with the employer to put in place additional support within the work placement for pupils with additional needs, where required, and help prepare the pupil for the work placement.

Benchmark 7: Encounters with further and higher education

The school will seek to enable pupils to understand the requirement to remain in education or training until their 18th birthday and what this requirement means for them. Where pupils are unable to understand this, the school will ensure parents/carers understand this requirement.

By the age of 16, every pupil will be provided the opportunity to have a meaningful encounter with providers of educational opportunities, including sixth forms,

colleges, universities and apprenticeship providers. This may include sixth forms within their own school.

By the age of 18, pupils who are considering applying for university should have sufficient opportunities to visit universities to meet staff and pupils and be involved in decisions planning their next placement.

By the age of 18, or before the end of their programme of study, every pupil should have had a meaningful encounter with a range of providers of learning and training that may form the next stage of their career. This should include as appropriate, further education colleges, higher education and apprenticeship and training providers. This should include the opportunity to meet both staff and pupils.

There is a legal duty for schools to provide access to providers of technical education and apprenticeships, this is commonly known as the 'Baker Clause'. This requires all maintained schools and school to ensure that there is an opportunity for a range of education and training providers to access all year 7 to 13 pupils for the purpose of informing them about approved technical education qualifications and apprenticeships.

Every pupil in our school whatever their ambitions, should have the opportunity to explore what it is like to learn at the full range of learning providers, including colleges, universities, apprenticeship and training providers, University Technical Colleges (UTCs) and Studio schools.

Through the annual review process each school will work with parents/carers and the local authority to explore appropriate options, including understanding that remaining in education does not mean they need to stay in school, and that they may:

- Study full time in a school, college or with a training provider.
- Undertake an apprenticeship, traineeship, or supported internship.
- Work or volunteer 20 hours or more a week, combined with part-time accredited study.

The school will provide pupils and parents / carers with a range of information and opportunities to learn about the academic and technical pathways for education, training, and career paths throughout their school life, to prevent last minute decision-making.

Benchmark 8: personal guidance

All pupils will be provided with opportunities for personal guidance interviews with a qualified careers adviser. Such interviews will take place by the time the pupil reaches age 16, with the opportunity for a further interview by the age of 18.

The school will work with the LA, children's social care and Virtual school Heads to identify pupils who are in need of targeted support or those who are at risk of not participating in post-16 pathways.

Careers advice provided by the school will be unbiased and maintain the best interests of individual pupils at all times. The school will not promote particular

career or progression routes as better or more favourable than others; however, pupils will be advised, where evidence supports it, whether a chosen course has the potential to lead to poor career outcomes.

Careers advisers will meet the professional standards outlined by the Career Development Institute. The school will integrate personal guidance interviews within pastoral systems so that they can be followed up by the form tutors / class teachers as appropriate.

Careers advisers in our school should be selected by taking into account their knowledge of SEND and Autism.

Careers advisers working with pupils will use the outcome and aspirations in the EHC plan to focus discussions. Careers advisers working with LAC or care leavers will use their personal education plan to focus discussions.

See also Appendix 1 Transition Planning Procedure

6. Destination tracking

The school will collect and maintain data for each pupil on their education, training or employment destinations, where possible for at least three years after they leave school.

7. Information sharing

The school will provide the relevant information about all pupils to the LA support services including:

- Basic information, such as the pupil's name or address.
- Other information that the LA requires to support the pupil to participate in education or training to track their progress.

The school's privacy notice will offer pupils and their parents/carers the opportunity to ask for personal information not to be shared.

LAs will be notified, as early as is possible, whenever a pupil leaves an education or training programme before completion. The school will agree on local arrangements for ensuring these duties are met.

8. Ladder of Support and Intervention

Schools will be expected to comply with this policy and with the arrangements detailed within the DFE 2023 Career Guidance. The guidance sets out the range of support that is available to schools to help all schools to comply with their statutory duty and the steps we will take in the event of concerns about persistent non-compliance.

This is summarised as follows:

1. Support (CEC led)- The school will be reminded of the requirements of the duty. They will receive targeted support and guidance about what the school needs to do to comply with the provider access duty.

2. Responding to concerns (CEC led)- The Careers Hub will review the specific concern with the provider and the school and will deploy additional support if required and suitable. This additional support will depend on the nature of the concern raised but could involve the school being encouraged to undertake an expert review or independent quality assurance of their careers provision focused on the provider access legislation and/or being supported to develop an improvement plan which could include Careers Leader training.

3. Responding to Complaints (DfE led)- If the school is found to be non-compliant following a complaint and the support and concern phases have been exhausted, an official or a minister from the Department for Education will write to the school reminding them of the requirements of the duty and will state a date that the school will need to comply by to avoid moving to formal intervention. The letter will state that the senior leadership team and/ or the governors should undertake Careers Leader training (depending on the circumstance, the school may have to fund the training).

4. Intervention (DfE led)- The use of the Secretary of State's intervention powers, under Section 496 and 497 of the Education Act 1996, to require appropriate remedial action to be taken.

Careers Leads and Principals should contact the Director of Education should they have any concerns about meeting their statutory duties in relation to Careers planning.

9. Roles and responsibilities

The responsibilities of the Board of Trustees

- Ratify and ensure annual review this policy to ensure it conforms to relevant law and guidance

The responsibilities of the Local Committee

- Ensuring all pupils make progress in achieving the expected educational outcomes.
- Ensuring Career Education is well-led, effectively managed and well-planned.
- Evaluating the quality of provision through regular and effective self-evaluation.
- Ensuring that teaching is delivered in ways that are accessible to all pupils.
- Ensuring Careers Education is resourced, staffed and timetabled in a way that ensures the school can fulfil its legal obligations.

The responsibilities of the Principal:

- The overall implementation of this policy and ensuring compliance with statutory duties with regards to the provision of careers including provider access legislation.
- Ensuring that all registered pupils are provided with independent careers guidance from year 7.
- Ensuring that arrangements are in place to allow a range of education and training providers to access all pupils and inform them about approved technical education qualifications and apprenticeships.

- Ensuring that the independent careers guidance is presented in an impartial manner, showing no bias or favouritism towards a particular institution, education or work option.
- Ensuring that the guidance includes information on the range of education or training options, including apprenticeships and technical education routes.
- Ensuring this policy does not discriminate on any grounds.
- Handling complaints regarding this policy as outlined in the school's Complaints Procedure Policy (QS-0011).
- To ensure that the school has a strategy for careers education and guidance which meets its legal requirements.

The responsibilities of the Careers Lead:

- Managing the provision of careers information.
- Taking responsibility for the development, management and reporting of the school's careers programme.
- Ensure the school's careers programme is published on the school website.
- Liaising with the Principal and the careers adviser to implement and maintain effective careers guidance.
- Liaising with the PSHE leader and Quality of Life lead and other subject leaders to plan careers education in the curriculum.
- Liaising with the LGB
- Liaising with relevant staff to identify pupils needing guidance.
- Referring pupils to careers advisers.
- Establishing, maintaining and developing links with FE colleges, universities, apprenticeship providers and employers.
- Providing pupils with effective careers guidance and supporting social mobility by improving opportunities for all young people.
- Supporting subject teachers to build careers education and guidance into subjects across the curriculum.
- Supporting teachers of careers education and tutors providing initial information and advice.
- Monitoring teaching and learning in careers education, and the access to and take up of career guidance.
- Advising senior leadership on policy, strategy and resources for careers education, information, advice and guidance (CEIAG).
- Preparing and implementing a development plan for CEIAG.
- Reviewing and evaluating the programme of CEIAG.
- Encouraging the training of school staff to promote careers guidance to their pupils.
- Using the [Gatsby Benchmarks](#) to improve the school's careers provision and ensure compliance with legal duties, with an ultimate aim to meet all benchmarks.

- Allowing pupils to have access to providers of technical education, such as colleges, and apprenticeships to ensure every pupil is well-informed about their future options at every stage.
- Where appropriate use the [Compass tool](#) for self-evaluating the careers provision the school offers.
- Publishing details of the school's careers programme and a policy statement on provider access on its website.
- Engaging with the designated teacher for LAC and previously LAC to ensure they know which pupils are in care/are care leavers, to understand their additional support needs and to ensure that any personal education plans can inform careers advice.
- Assisting pupils to understand their different career pathways, and enabling them to gain the skills, knowledge and experience they require to achieve their career goals.

The responsibilities of teaching staff:

- Ensuring careers education is planned into their lessons.
- Attending any relevant CPD or training to ensure they are up to date with the school's careers plan.
- Promoting careers guidance in the classroom through visual aids.
- Creating a learning environment that allows and encourages pupils to tackle real life challenges, manage risks and develop skills that can be applied to the workplace.
- Being good role models for their particular area of work or specialism.

10. Evaluation of policy

Principals and governors will monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of Careers education in their school. They will provide feedback which will support the annual review of this policy.

11. Legislation

This policy is informed by the following guidance and legislation:

DFE January 2023 Careers Guidance and access for training providers Education (Careers Guidance in Schools) Act 2022

Education act 1997

Education and Skills Act 2008

School Information (England) Regulations 2008 Children and Families Act 2014

Skills and Post16 Act 2022

Appendix 1 - Transition Planning Procedure

The Annual Review process during year 9 is usually deemed to be the formal transition review. Follow up transition reviews should also take place in the following years.

1. This review must obtain information from the pupil, parents and/or carers, LEA, Social Services, school support Services (Educational Psychologist, SaLT, OT etc.) and any other party with a legitimate interest in the pupil.
2. The review must produce a documented transition plan for the pupil that clearly indicates possible options at post 16, post 19 and post 25 where appropriate and the services to be included in the planning process.
3. Where a pupil is planning to remain in education Post 16 the annual review process must be used to record the thoughts and wishes of parents/carers and the young person and detailed in the EHCP, which should be amended by the LA as necessary.
4. The Transitional Plan and EHCP documentation must indicate required actions, by whom and the timescale for the actions to be completed.
5. The Transition Plan and EHCP, including the action points, must be formally reviewed at each subsequent Annual Review until the pupil leaves the school.
6. Changes to the Transition Plan and EHCP must be circulated to all relevant parties and be agreed by all parties.
7. All pupils are entitled to access to information regarding careers during school years 9 to 14. This may take the form of specific lessons or may be incorporated into the PSHE and other curriculum areas. Where integrated school must be able to identify via schemes of work and lesson plans where this is taking place
8. All information regarding the Transition Plan and EHCP must be forwarded to a receiving provision at completion of school year 11 or year 14 as appropriate.
9. In Key Stage 4 and Post 16 school provision the Transition Plan and EHCP outcomes will form the basis of the individual pupils' programme having regard to pupil and parental/carers' needs and wants.
10. Transition planning and EHCP outcomes will be an increasingly important element of Annual Review proceedings in Post 16 provision. At Annual Review at year 14 (or the final review prior to leaving date) all relevant parties e.g. parents/carers, Social Services, careers advisors where appropriate should be present.
11. The final Transition plan and EHCP agreed at final Annual Review in Key Stage 4 / Post 16 provision will form the basis of the curriculum for pupils in their final year of school.
12. EHCP reviews should take place early in the school year for year 11 and 13/14 pupils. This is to allow time for parents/carers to identify a suitable placement and for assessment visits to take place and for applications to the LA for placement funding.

13. If a suitable placement is proving difficult to find it may be necessary to call an additional interim annual review to allow for all professionals concerned to meet with an aim to support transition and placement.

